

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

- Chairman, Department of Economics, Oakland University, 1993 to 1996.
- Associate Professor of Economics, Oakland University, 1985 to 1996.
- Fulbright Exchange Scholar, University College, Cork, Republic of Ireland, 1987-1988.
- Visiting Professor, Michigan State University, Summer 1985.
- Assistant Professor of Economics, The University of Tennessee, 1981-1985.
- Doctoral Research Fellow, National Council on Employment Policy, U.S. Department of Labor, 1980-1981.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- "Determinants of Geographic Unemployment Rates: A Selectively Pooled-Simultaneous Model," (with R.A. Hofler), *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 66, No. 2 (May 1984), 216-223.
- "Geographic Differences in U.S. Unemployment Rates: A Variance-Decomposition Approach," *Economic Inquiry*, Vol. 23, No. 1 (January 1985), 135-158.
- "Unemployment Dispersion and the Allocative Efficiency of the Labor Market," *Journal of Macroeconomics*, Vol. 7, No. 4 (Fall 1985), 509-522.
- "Using a Composed Error Model to Estimate the Frictional and Excess Supply Components of Unemployment," (with R.A. Hofler), *Journal of Regional Science*, Vol. 29, No. 2 (1989), 213-228.
- "Determinants of Contract Duration in Collective Bargaining Agreements," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 45, No. 2 (January 1992), 352-365.
- "Underpaid and Overworked: Measuring the Effect of Imperfect Information on Wages," (with R.A. Hofler), *Economic Inquiry*, Vol. 30, No. 3 (July 1992), 511-529.
- "A Time Series Analysis of Farmland Price Behaviour in Ireland, 1901-1986," (with D.B. Nunan), *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 24, No. 2 (January 1993), 125-153.
- "Estimating Reservation Wages Using A Stochastic Frontier Approach," (with R.A. Hofler), *Southern Economic Journal*, Vol. 60, No. 4 (April 1994), 961-976.
- "Convergence in State Nominal and Real Per Capita Income: Empirical Evidence," (with O. Izraeli), *Public Finance Review*, Vol. 25, No. 6 (November, 1997), 555-576.
- "Interstate Differences in Per Capita State and Local Revenues and the Neighboring State Effect Revenues," (with O. Izraeli), *The Review of Regional Studies*, Vol. 27, No. 2 (Fall 1997), 101-121.
- "What Effect Does Uncertainty Have on the Length of Union Contracts?" *Labour Economics*, Vol. 7, No. 2 (March 2000), 181-201.
- "A General Equilibrium Model of the Payroll Tax Incidence of State Unemployment Insurance Systems," *Public Finance Review*, Vol. 31, No. 1 (January 2003), 44-65.

- "The Effect of Industrial Diversity on State Unemployment Rate and Per Capita Income," (with O. Izraeli), *The Annals of Regional Science*, Vol. 37, No. 1 (2003), 1-14.
- "Explaining Change in the Natural Rate of Unemployment: A Regional Approach," (with J.E. Payne), *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 43, No. 2 (Summer 2003), 345-368.
- "Payroll Tax Incidence When the Tax Varies by Jurisdiction: The Case of the U.S. Unemployment Insurance Tax," *Journal of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 30, No. 2 (Summer 2006), 198-204.
- "The Impact of Unemployment Insurance Taxes on Wages," *Labour Economics*, Vol. 14, No. 3 (June, 2007), 457-484.
- "The Impact of Proposal A on School Financing, Equity, and Quality of Public Schools in the State of Michigan," (with O. Izraeli), *The Journal of Education Finance*, Vol. 33, No. 2 (Fall 2007), 111-129.
- "An Analysis of the Medical Expense Deduction Under the U.S. Income Tax System," (with J. Serocki), *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 49, No. 2 (May 2009), 343-356.
- "Analysis of Technology Transfer in CDM Projects: An Update," (with S. Seres and E. Haites), *Energy Policy*, Vol. 37, No. 11 (November 2009), 4919-4926.
- "An Analysis of Michigan Charter Schools: Enrollment, Revenues, and Expenditures," (with O. Izraeli), *The Journal of Education Finance*, Vol. 37, No. 3 (Winter 2012), 234-266.

CONSULTING AND ADVISORY WORK

- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
- John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Bentley Motors, Inc.
- Department of Planning and Economic Development, Oakland County, Michigan
- General Motors Corporation
- Paint Creek Center for the Arts, Rochester, Michigan
- City of Oak Park, Michigan
- Phoenix Group, Inc.
- Tennessee Department of Employment Security